

Introducing a Cloud-Based Hemovigilance System for Data Collection and Analysis: Lessons Learned from the Hemovigilance Program in Ghana

Presenting Author: Srijana Rajbhandary, BDS, MPH (AABB)

Co-Authors: Barbee I. Whitaker, Patricia M. Knox, Marcia Cardoso, Shilo Wilkinson, Mono Masaki,

Stephanie Nealis, Shirley Owusu-Oforie, Diane P. de Coning, Justina K. Ansah, Lucy Asamoah-Akuoko, and Christine Bales

Disclosure

- I have no conflicts of interest to disclose
- This project was funded and supported by the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) through its program to disseminate Japanese private technologies for economic, infrastructural, healthcare, scientific, and environmental development in developing countries by collaborating with private companies
- Terumo BCT, Inc. (TBCT) received the JICA grant for this project.



Project Goals

- Improve current transfusion practices by training local medical staff on Hemovigilance (HV)
- To develop a user-friendly data entry application with following capabilities:
 - Capture the paper based transfusion reaction form
 - Provide basic reports for timely analysis and evaluation
 - Centralize data from different hospitals with the aim to develop a national hemovigilance system
- Compare transfusion-related adverse reactions (TRAR) in patients who are transfused whole blood (WB) treated using TBCT's Mirasol Pathogen Reduction Technology (PRT) System and patients who received conventional WB transfusions.

Project Partners











How did the project develop?

AABB Global Services +TERUMO

- AABB Consulting Services (AABBCS) has provided Technical Assistance to over 10 countries in Africa since 2004
- AABBCS and TBCT partnered with a plan to support convalescent plasma during the Ebola crisis – no funding could be attained
- The Ghana Hemovigilance project concept was initiated in the summer of 2016, after the JICA grant was awarded to TBCT

Assessment and Training

- April 2017- AABBCS conducted assessment of existing practices of National Blood Service, Ghana (NBSG)
- May 2017- Gaps were identified and the HV training was developed
- May 2017- 11-day training program conducted, incorporating lectures and practice sessions to teach NBSG and hospital staff about transfusion medicine and hemovigilance

HV Infrastructure

- AABB Department of Research and AABBCS reviewed and enhanced NBSG's existing transfusion reaction form
- February 2017- AABB engaged Dovel Technologies, LLC to develop the HV infrastructure a cloud-based data repository (portal) for electronic data capture, management, and analysis of transfusions and TRAR
- April 2017 -Training on the web-portal conducted through webinars
- June 2017- Reporting began

Project concept

Develop Local Partnerships







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- Train local staff "Train trainers"
 - empowerment + sustainability
- Enhance the existing transfusion reaction form
 - don't reinvent the wheel

Provide Sustainable Infrastructure



- Develop a user-friendly hemovigilance infrastructure
- Long Term Goal
 - hand over the infrastructure to NBSG



Cloud Based Hemovigilance System



Basic Features

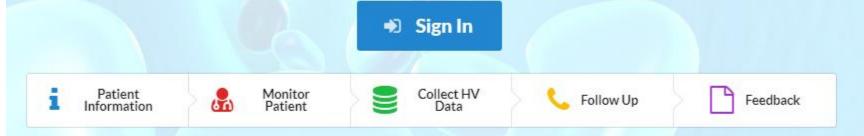
- 2 Participating hospitals
 - Korle Bu Teaching Hospital (Accra)
 - Komfo Anokye Teaching Hospital (Kumasi)
- 2 parallel sites
 - Staging Test site
 - Live site
- 4 levels of access

Role	Access	Availability
System Admin	View, edit and download entire database, all reports and forms from 2 hospitals + Control all user accounts	NBSG staff, AABB staff and vendor only
Site Admin	View, edit and download database, reports and forms from individual hospital + Control individual hospital user accounts	Hospital staff
Data Manager	View, edit and download database, reports and forms from individual hospital	Hospital staff
Data Reviewer	View reports and forms from individual hospital	Hospital staff + TBCT staff

Ghana Haemovigilance Database



The focus of Ghana Haemovigilance (GHV) for Patient is to capture and analyze transfusion reaction information from hospitals that receive blood and other blood products from Blood Centres of the National Blood Service of Ghana (NBSG). Haemovigilance includes the monitoring, gathering and analyzing of information to identify and prevent the occurrence/recurrence of transfusion related unwanted events. GHV aims to increase the safety, efficacy and efficiency of blood transfusions.



"Haemovigilance is a continuous process of data collection and analysis of transfusion-related adverse events and reactions (AR/AE) in order to investigate their causes and outcomes...A haemovigilance system is an integral part of quality management in a blood system and is required for the continual improvement of the quality and safety of blood products and the transfusion process..."

— WHO Global Consultation on Haemovigilance (Dubai, United Arab Emirates, November 2012)

Funded by







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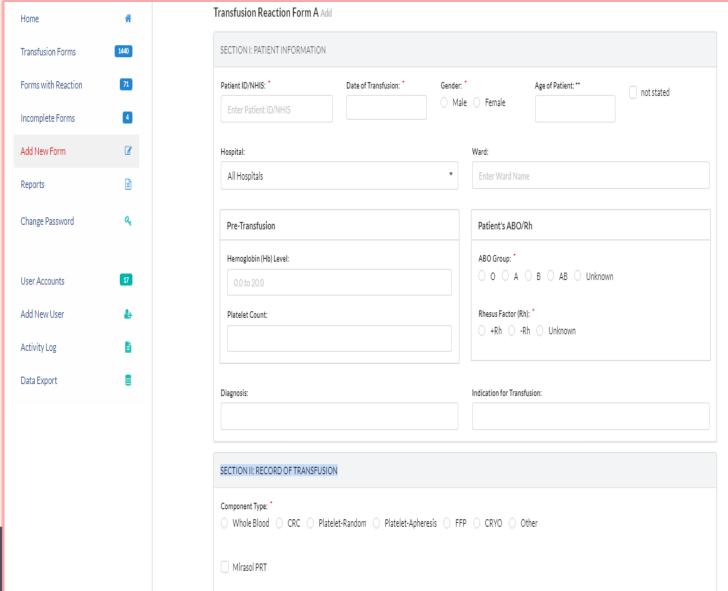
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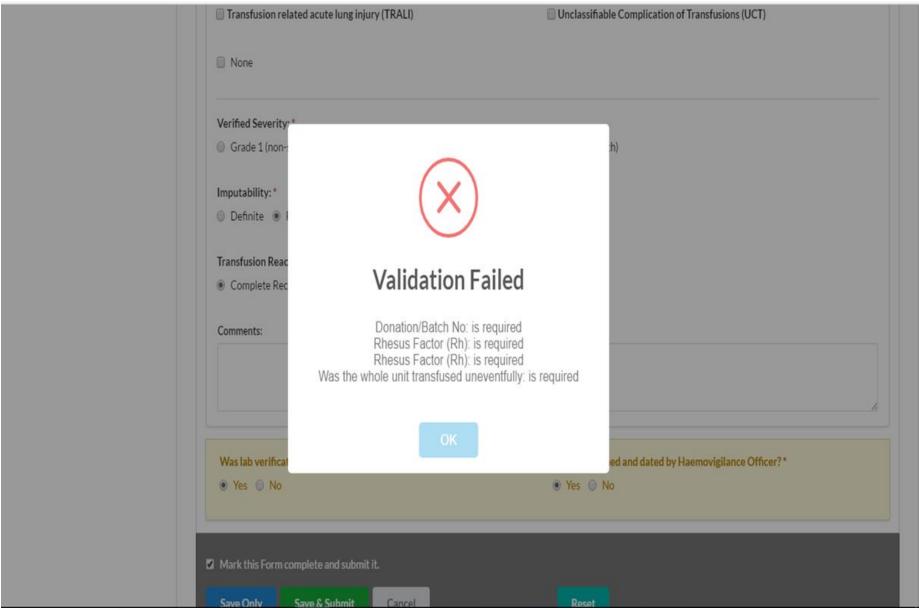


Electronic Data Entry Form (1)

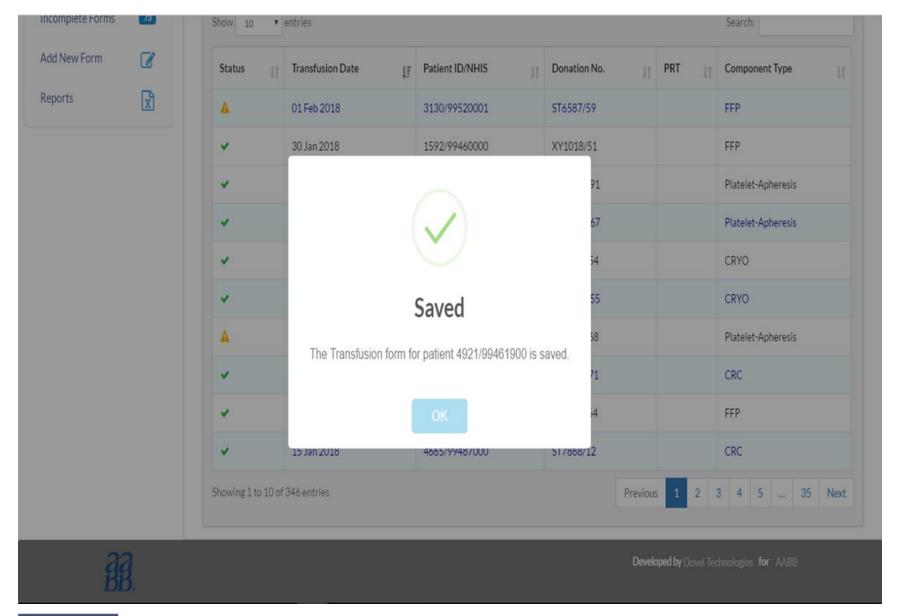


Electronic Data Entry Form (2)

ransfusion Reaction Form B							
SECTION IV: TRANSFUSION REACTION INVESTIGATION FORM							
Patient ID/NHIS: Donation No: Hospital: ALL	Transfusion Date: Expiry Date of Unit: Ward:						
Patient Gender: Patient Age:	Time Component Issued:: hh:mm am/pm						
Patient ABO/Rh: Transfused Unit ABO/Rh:	Transfusion No.:						
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Delayed Haemolysis	Post- Transfusion Purpura (PTP)						
Delayed serologic reaction (DSTR)	Transfusion associated dyspnea (TAD)						
Febrile non-haemolytic transfusion reactions (FNHTR)	Hypotensive transfusion reaction						
Allergic reactions	Haemosiderosis						
Septic Shock	Hyperkalemia						
Transfusion related acute lung injury (TRALI)	 Unclassifiable Complication of Transfusions (UCT) 						
NONE							
Verified Severity:							
○ Grade 1 (non-severe) ○ Grade 2 (severe) ○ Grade 3 (life-th	reatening) Grade 4 (death)						
Imputability:							

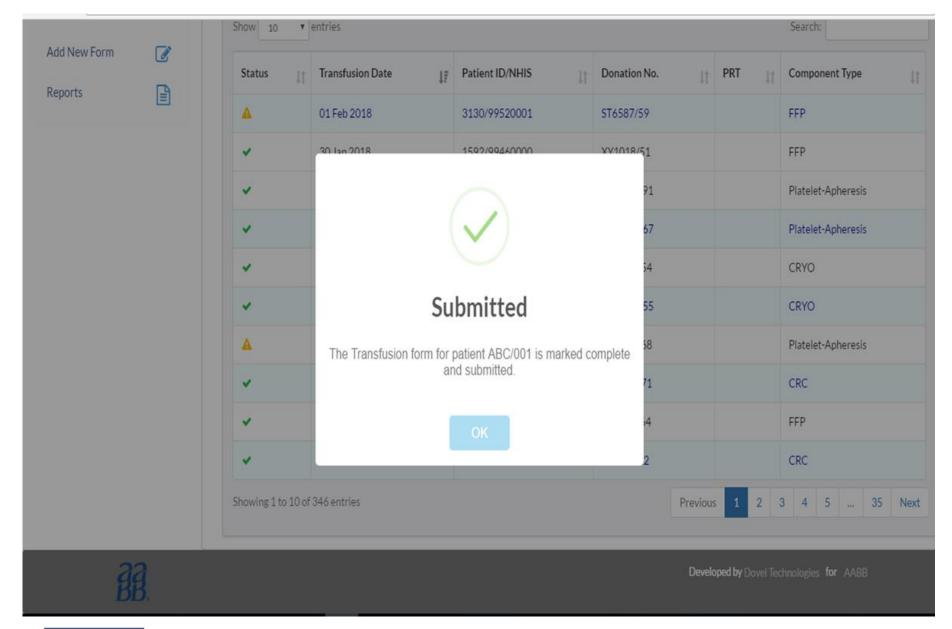






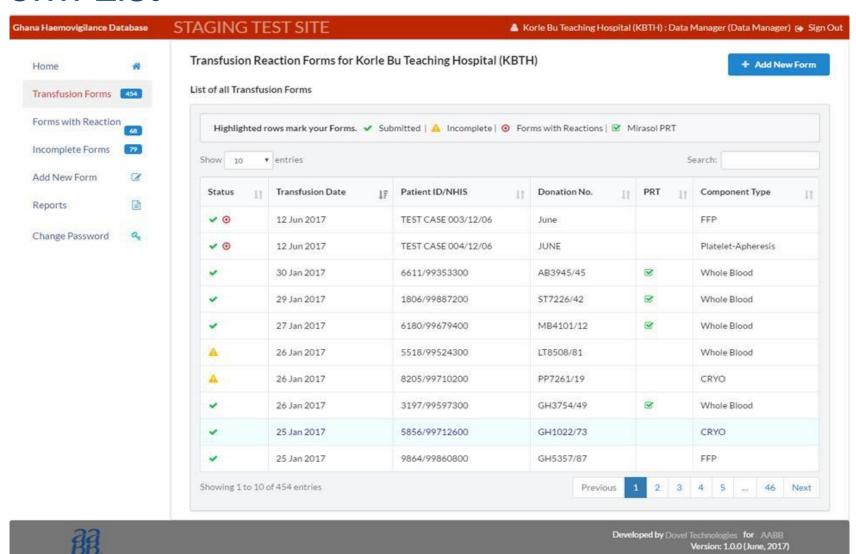


Verified Severity: • Grade 1 (non-severe) Grade 2 (severe) Grade 3 (life-threatening)	Grade 4 (death)
Imputability: Definite Probable Possible Unlikely Excluded	
Transfusion Reaction Outcome: ○ Complete Recovery ● Recovered with Complication ○ Death	
Comments:	
Was lab verification complete? ** • Yes No N/A	Is Form B signed and dated by Haemovigilance Officer?** • Yes No
✓ Mark this Form complete and submit it.	
Save Only Save & Submit Cancel	Delete
	Developed by Dovel Technologies for AABB Version: 1.0.2 (June, 2017)



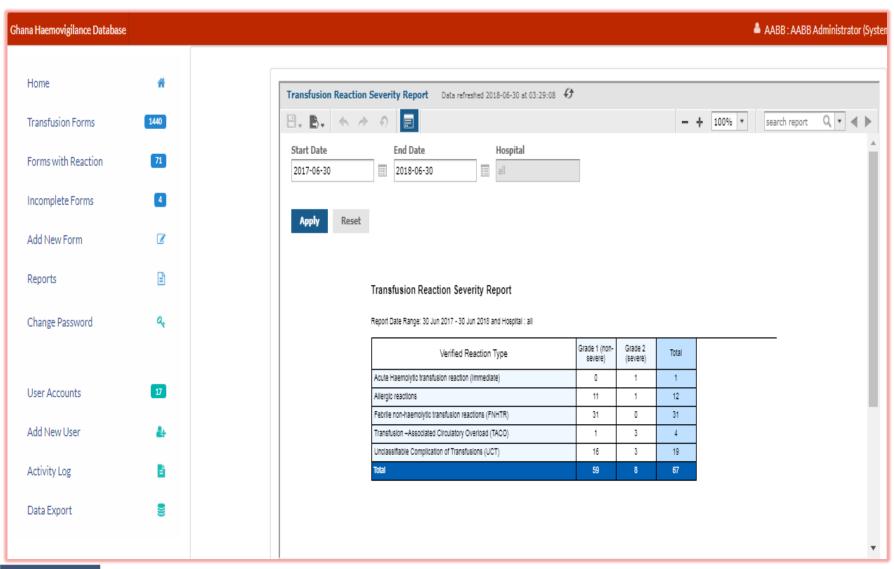


Form List



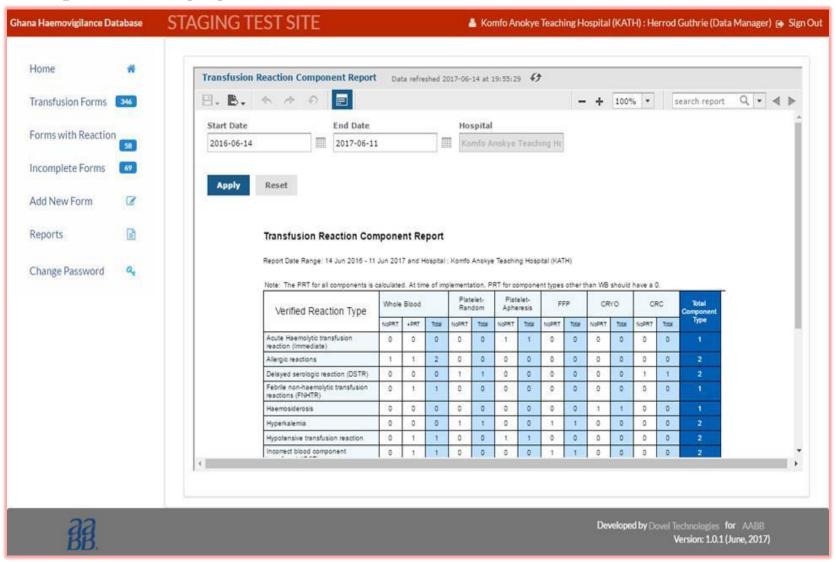


Reports (1)



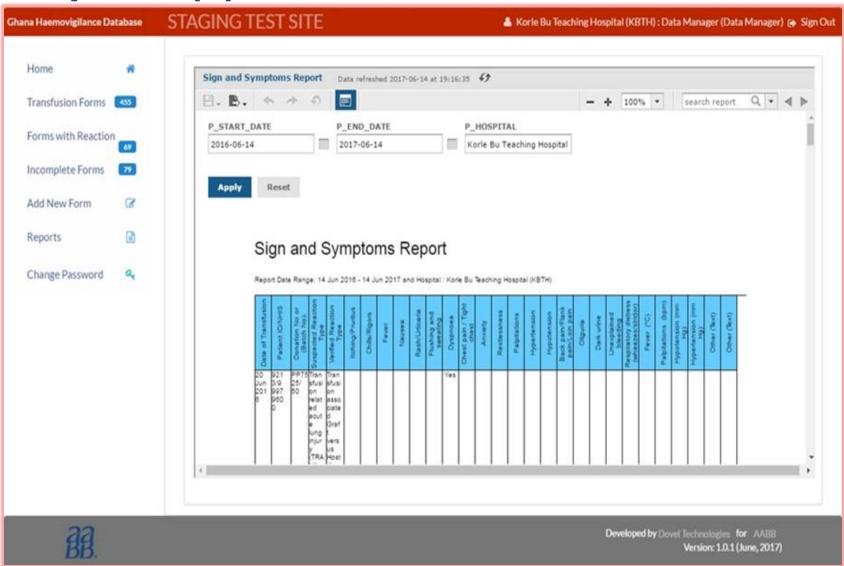


Reports (2)



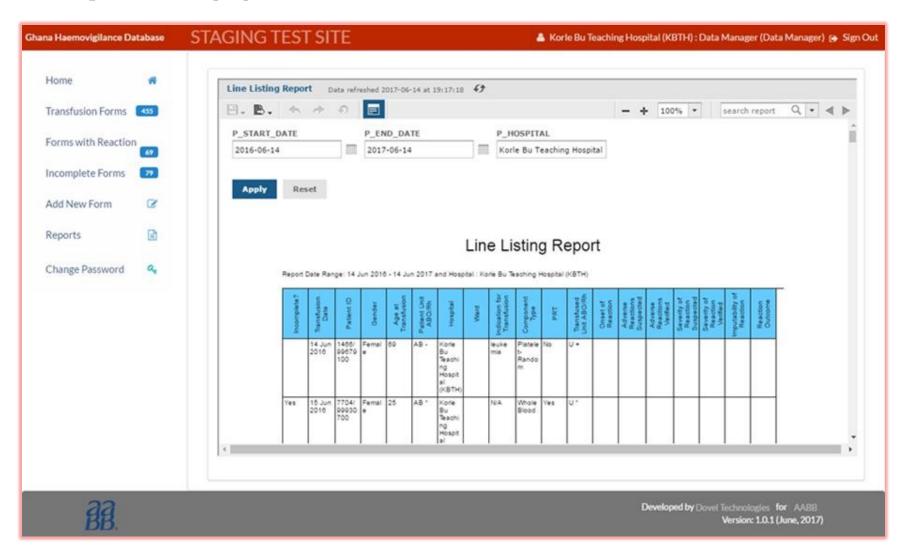


Reports (3)





Reports (4)





Data Centralization

- Currently data from 2 hospitals are being reported
- Site coordinators responsible for data transfer from paper form to the web portal
- Individual hospital data available to
 - Site Admin
 - Data Manager
 - Data reviewer
- Data from both hospitals available to System Admin only



Preliminary Results

Category	Number reported
Total complete forms recorded	1,436
Forms with verified reactions	71
Febrile non-hemolytic transfusion reactions (FNHTR)	34
Unclassifiable Complication of Transfusions (UCT)	20
Allergic reactions	12
Transfusion –Associated Circulatory Overload (TACO)	4
Acute Hemolytic transfusion reaction (Immediate)	1



^{*} Reaction rate /1,000 WB transfusion: Overall rate(49.4/1,000), FNHTR rate (23.7/1,000), UCT rate (13.9/1,000), Allergic rate (8.4/1,000), TACO rate (2.8/1,000), AHTR rate (0.7/1,000)

Lessons Learned

- Don't reinvent the wheel, simplify the wheel
- ISBT working definitions invaluable
- HV training and introduction of the hemovigilance system has improved monitoring and evaluation
- Easier to train on a simple system
- Completion of the data base earlier in the project would have been an advantage
- It is possible to use a simple cloud-based web portal to centralize hemovigilance data from different hospitals
- Training the trainers (local medical staff) is the key to sustainability
- Easily accessible & timely reports help in real-time analysis and evaluation
- Reports from the system can be used for educational purposes



Future...

- Capture 3,200 transfusion records within the funded project period
- NBSG oversee the cloud-based hemovigilance infrastructure, after the funded period ends
- Similar programs can be expanded to other sites to establish user-friendly national hemovigilance systems



THANK YOU!!

For questions: srajbhandary@aabb.org

